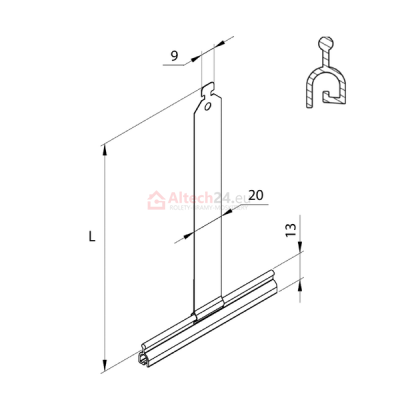
[](https://altech24.eu/images/produkty/Aluprof/Wieszaki/watermark/wpx_88f6ccafc5499f8c3ab4c196ab530bce.png)

